## Chapter 5 Leamoson 5

## Communicating about

 Transformations
## GOAL

Describe transformations using math language.

## transformation

The result of moving a shape according to a rule; when a shape is moved, the result is called the image
For example, translations, reflections, and rotations are transformations.

Mateo is explaining to his friend Stefan how transformations are the same and how they are different.


How can you describe transformations?

## Mateo's Descriptions

I translated the pink triangle and coloured it yellow. I moved it down and to the right.
I reflected the pink triangle
 and coloured it blue. The line of reflection is in the middle, and the image is facing the other way.
I rotated the pink triangle and coloured it green. The turning point is $C$, and it's a quarter turn.

Communication Checklist
$\checkmark$ Did you use math language?
$\checkmark$ Did you include diagrams?
$\checkmark$ Did you show the right amount of detail?

A. What is good about Mateo's descriptions? Use the Communication Checklist.
B. How can you improve Mateo's descriptions?

## Reflecting

C. What information do you need to include when describing each type of transformation?

## Checking

1. Improve each description of the transformations shown at the left. Use the Communication Checklist to help you.
a) Triangle 1 is a flip of the red triangle.
b) Triangle 2 is a turn of the red triangle.
c) Triangle 3 is a slide of the red triangle.

## Practising

2. Describe how you can transform each orange shape to cover the blue shape.
a)

c)

b)

d)

3. Describe each transformation of shape A. Use the Communication Checklist to help you.

4. How can you improve each description?
a) Ashley: I moved shape A down and to the right.
b) Mateo: I reflected shape A across a line of reflection.
c) Rachel: I rotated shape A counterclockwise.
